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Dementia 1

There is a Disease of the mind which is called
by Medical "Dementia". The word is derived from
the Latin "Dementia" which signifies madness.
- I object to the word as it refers to the Disease
to the grade of ~~the~~ derangement of the Under-
standing of which we have treated. I am at
a loss for ^{an appropriate} name for it, but I shall describe it.

It consists ~~not~~ like one grade of ^{general} madness,
in false perceptions, but in a constant ^{quick} perception
of ^{such} perceptions as are true, but wholly
unrelated to each other. There is not only
an Absence of ^{a power to recall} ~~related~~ objects, but a total
Absence of judgement, and reason. In short
the disease occupies the Surface of the mind only,
- and consists in isolated perceptions ^{repeatedly} excited
by the external senses. This Disease is
now & then met with in hospitals, but

+ The celebrated Lavater was affected ^{with it}
and tho' he wrote with order, and
correctness, yet his conversation was
a mass of incoherent helijets deli-
-vered ^{and even actions of his whole body ex-} with gestures that indicated
~~down his room - & up & down his stairs.~~
a Degree of madness. I shall read to you
a short account of a visit paid to him at
Zurich by an English Clergyman in w.
he exemplified this state of mind. in

more frequently in social life. There is
 no City-village, ~~nor~~ ^{that} Country place does
 not furnish an instance of it. ~~It is~~
 Persons who are afflicted with it in Scotland
 are said to have a bee in their bonnet. In
 this Country we call the same state of the
 mind, flightiness. ⁺ You will be able to under-
 stand the nature of the disease & probably to
 apply it to some person within your
 knowledge while I deliver the following
 short history of it. ^A The person under the
 influence of this Disease of the mind is
 always in motion. He rises early, calls his
 servants from their beds - Drives & scolds them
 until they put his house in order - is
 unable to sit still - rings for his breakfast -
 - calls out afterwards to his neighbours,
 or to places of public resort - speaks to

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every person he meets, not only upon his own,
 but these Affairs. ^{He asks an hundred questions, but does} ~~hardly~~ ^{his} speech is
 not wait for an answer to any one of ^{these} ~~papers~~
 rapid, & unconnected. ~~He passes~~ ^{He passes} from one
 subject to another until he touches upon
 twenty different subjects in a minute. Should
 an acquaintance or even a stranger pass
 by at this time - he arrests ~~them~~ ^{him} - inquires
 after ~~their~~ ^{his} family - and ~~disgorges~~ ^{rambles into} with him
 many different subjects as in his first
 interview with the first person he met
 in the morning. He is ^{& good tempered} ~~gracious~~ & friendly, generous,
 & ~~generous~~ ^{malicious}, & ~~amicable~~ ^{friendly}, generous,
 and ever all in the course of the same
 day. His mind may be considered as a
 Ballroom - at the mercy of every impulsive
 that acts upon it. This state of mind
 is constant in some people, but it
 occurs more frequently in paroxysms, &

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[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing fragments of handwritten text.]

is sometimes succeeded by low spirits.

I said formerly that Hysteria consisted in immobility of the nervous muscular system. The disease I have described is occasioned by a similar mobility in those parts of the brain which are the seats of the mind. This mobility you may recollect I said consisted in an excess & union of irritability & sensibility.

The Remedies for this disease ~~are~~ when attended with great excitement as it generally is - are 2d: - low diet - purges, and all the other Remedies for abstracting excitement from the brain in intellectual madness. —

~~In the worst~~ When the disease is periodical, ^{the} tonics ~~for nervous~~ should

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be given in its intervals.

~~where proper~~

go to Dis cases of

memory
opposite p: 556.

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